# What Every Armor Lieutenant Should Know (as of 14OCT20)

### References:

ADP 3-90 ADP 5-0 ADP 6-22 ADP 7-0 ATP 2-01.3 ATP 3-11.32 ATP 3-20.15 ATP 3-20.98 ATP 3-90.1 ATP 3-90.1 ATP 3-90.5 ATP 4-02.2 ATP 4-33 ATP 4-43 ATP 4-90 ATP 4-93.1 ATP 5-19 ATP 6-0.5 ATP 6-02.60 ATP 6-22.1 ADRP 3-0	AR 220-1 AR 25-50 AR 27-10 AR 600-8-19 AR 600-8-22 AR 601-280 AR 623-3 AR 700-82 AR 735-5 AR 750-1 DA PAM 385-30 DA PAM 710-2-1 DA PAM 738-750 DA PAM 750-3 FM 1-02.2 FM 2-1 FM 27-1 FM 3-20.21 FM 3-90-2 FM 3-96 FM 4-02 4	CTA 50-970 TM 9-2350-388-10-1 TM 9-2350-388-10-2 TM 9-2350-388-10-3 TM 9-2350-388-10-4 LO 9-2350-388-13 TC 3-20.31-4 TC 3-20.40 TC 3-22.19 TC3-22.240 TC 3-22.32 TC 3-22.50 TC 3-23.25 TC 3-23.30 TC 3-23.35 TC 3-25.16 TC 3-93.3 <a href="https://armypubs.army.mil/">https://armypubs.army.mil/#/psmag</a> <a href="https://www.benning.army.mil/armor/eARMOR/">https://msweb.fms.army.mil/armor/eARMOR/</a>
ADRP 3-0	FM 4-02.4	https://fmsweb.fms.army.mil/unprotected/splash/
ADRP 4-3	FM 6-0	https://alu.army.mil/alog/2017/NOVDEC17/PDF
AR 15-6	FM 7-0	/NOVDEC2017_insert.pdf
	FM 8-10.4	https://www.ustranscom.mil/dtr/

# **Armor Branch**

- 1. When did Armor become a permanent branch of the Army?
- 2. What tank is on the Armor Branch Insignia?
- 3. What is General Adna Chaffee known for?
- 4. What was the 761st Tank Battalion's motto?
- 5. Who was 2LT Thomas Weldon Fowler Sr and SSG Ruben Rivers?
- 6. Who is the current Chief of Armor?

- 7. When is the Armor Branch's Birthday?
- 8. What is the Sullivan Cup? Gainey Cup?
- 9. What is Fiddler's Green?
- 10. What year did the fielding of the M1 Abrams Tank begin?
- 11. What are the duties and responsibility of a Tank Platoon Leader? Company Executive Officer? First Sergeant? Company Commander?
- 12. How many Tank Platoons are in an Armor Company?
- 13. How many tanks in a combined arms battalion (CAB)?
- 14. How many soldiers are assigned to a tank platoon?
- 15. How many soldiers are assigned to a tank company by MTOE?
- 16. What is a 19K?
- 17. How many ABCTs are in the Army?
- 18. What unit(s) conducted the "Thunder Runs" into Baghdad?
- 19. What is Armor Magazine? Where can you find it?

#### **Tactical**

- 20. What are the Troop Leading Procedures and which is the most important step?
- 21. What does the acronym REDCON mean? How many levels are there?
- 22. What does PCC and PCI stand for? Difference between the two?
- 23. What are the classes of Supply?
- 24. What is a decisive Point?
- 25. What are the 6 methods of rehearsals?

- 26. What is the difference between an Attack by Fire (ABF) and a Support by Fire (SBF)?
- 27. What are the eight forms of contact?
- 28. What are the five steps of actions on contact?
- 29. What is a contact drill?
- 30. What are the two types of Air defense measures?
- 31. What are the military aspects of terrain?
- 32. What are the mission variables?
- 33. What are the four elements of IPB?
- 34. What are the characteristics of the offense?
- 35. What are the five types of battle positions?
- 36. What does the acronym PTSEARS mean?
- 37. What is the difference between a tailgate resupply and service station resupply?
- 38. What is the difference between consolidation and reorganization?
- 39. What is a 9-Line?
- 40. What is the difference between a MEDEVAC and CASEVAC?
- 41. What is a CCP? An AXP?
- 42. What is a DD Form 1380?
- 43. What is MOPP 2? MOPP 3? MOPP 4?
- 44. What are the three types of decontamination?
- 45. What must you turn on inside the tank when hatches are closed and protective masks on?
- 46. What does RSOI stand for?

- 47. What is the BSA?
- 48. Draw and define the LRP graphic control measure.
- 49. Draw and define the CTCP graphic control measure.
- 50. Draw and define the UMCP graphic control measure.
- 51. Draw and define an enemy tank platoon graphic control measure.
- 52. Draw and define a Tank Company Team graphic control measure.
- 53. Draw and define the TAA graphic control measure.
- 54. What are the fundamentals of breaching?
- 55. What are the four effects obstacles create?
- 56. What does FASCAM stand for?
- 57. What does DPICM stand for?
- 58. What are the six elements that a standard call for fire is comprised of?
- 59. What are the two types of bounding and when would they be used?
- 60. What is the difference between movement and maneuver?
- 61. What is an FPF? When/why is it used?
- 62. What do Engagement, Disengagement, and Displacement criteria mean?
- 63. What are the movement techniques?
- 64. Why is answering PIR important?
- 65. What battle drills can you execute as a Tank Platoon?
- 66. Explain rollover and evac drills within the M1 series of tanks.
- 67. What are the three firing techniques?
- 68. What are the three firing patterns?
- 69. What are the two primary methods of controlling direct fire?

- 70. What are the elements of a fire command?
- 71. How and when do you utilize a platoon fire command?
- 72. How do you synchronize IDF and CAS/CCA assets?
- 73. How do you conduct link up procedures?
- 74. How do you conduct quartering party operations?
- 75. How do you conduct passage of lines?
- 76. What are the five types of Battalion/Squadron level command posts? What is their composition and role?
- 77. What is the difference between role 1 and 2 medical support?
- 78. What are the BAS, MAS, FAS?
- 79. How do you establish a Refuel on the Move? (ROM)
- 80. What are the A&L and O&I nets?

## **Technical and Maintenance**

- 81. How many fuel tanks does the M1A2 have?
- 82. How much fuel can M1A2 hold?
- 83. What are the CL III (b) logistical requirements of a tank PLT for 72 hours?
- 84. How much horsepower does an Abrams Main Battle Tank have?
- 85. What is the Class V basic load for an M1A2 SEP V2?
- 86. What are Tank Services? Where should you be during your Platoon's services?

  Where should your PSG be during your Platoon's services
- 87. How many times a year do you conduct Tank Services?

- 88. How long does a Tank Services take? Focuses of each week? How can you ensure you have all the resources needed to conduct services?
- 89. How many item numbers are checked within the Preventive Maintenance Check and Services (PMCS)-Before Operations?
- 90. How many item numbers are checked within the Preventive Maintenance Check and Services (PMCS)-During Operations?
- 91. How many item numbers are checked within the Preventive Maintenance Check and Services (PMCS)-After Operations?
- 92. How many item numbers are checked within the Preventive Maintenance Check and Services (PMCS)-Weekly Operations?
- 93. How many item numbers are checked within the Preventive Maintenance Check and Services (PMCS)-Monthly Operations?
- 94. How are maintenance faults verified?
- 95. What is FMC mean?
- 96. What does NMC mean?
- 97. How are faults documented on a 5988? How is NMC depicted on a 5988?
- 98. What's the difference between -10 level, -20 level and -30 level maintenance?
- 99. What company in the Brigade Support Battalion repairs weapons and optics?
- 100. What is DSETS? What equipment do they have? What is ELM?
- 101. How is the service brake different than the parking break?
- 102. What is a MWO?
- 103. What is "Shop Stock"?
- 104. What is PS Magazine?

- 105. How do you properly break and change track?
- 106. What does "walk track" mean? What is track tension?
- 107. What is borescoping? What is the borescope evacuator?
- 108. What type of oil is used for the Abrams Tank Turbine Engine?
- 109. What type of oil is used for the Abrams Tank transmission?
- 110. How do you tow a M1A2 SEP Tank with a tow bar?
- 111. What does BMO, BMT and BMS stand for?
- 112. What is the role of PLL Clerk?
- 113. What is a 5988E?
- 114. What is a DA 2404?
- 115. What is does Priority Code 02 and 05 mean on a 5988E?
- 116. What does Status code BA mean on an ESR? BB mean?
- 117. What are "Repairables" and why are they significant?
- 118. What is a "gun card"?
- 119. What does LFAST stand for?
- 120. What does GST stand for?
- 121. What are AACs?
- 122. What is a snake board?
- 123. What is a Sabot round used for?
- 124. What is a MPAT round used for?
- 125. What is the nomenclature of a .50 Cal BMG?
- 126. What range do you boresight a M1A2 SEP?
- 127. What is Tank Table III?

- 128. What is Tank Table VI?
- 129. How do you conduct a MRS update on the M1A2 SEP? How often should you conduct a MRS update? Why?
- 130. What is "Gun Tube Droop"?
- 131. How do you properly use the stadia reticle?
- 132. What does flashing zeros mean?
- 133. What does the "Battlecarry" mean?
- 134. What is the manual firing device called in the Gunner's Station?
- 135. What are the misfire procedures in a M1A2 SEP tank?
- 136. What is a "flareback"?
- 137. What does the acronym DIDEA stand for?
- 138. What do the gunnery flags colors mean when mounted on a tank?
- 139. What is "TAC IDLE"?
- 140. What is the role of the Beachmaster on the gunnery range?
- 141. How is the 50 Caliber announced in a fire command?
- 142. At the minimum, how many Soldiers are required to load main gun rounds from the ground?
- 143. What is the difference between a M1A1 and M1A2 Sep?
- 144. What must be said in fire command when there is a change of weapon system/or ammunition?
- 145. What uniform are you to be in while firing a tank?
- 146. What does "Zed Out" mean?
- 147. What is a tank platoon composition of radio sets?

- 148. What is the action/term in a fire command when the Tank Commander slews the turret to a target for the gunner?
- 149. Is it always required to report a BDA after an engagement during gunnery?
- 150. As a tank commander, if you lose communication with your driver during movement, what are your action (s)?
- 151. How do you zero the 7.62 Coax machine gun?
- 152. What is plumb and sync? How often should it be conducted?
- 153. How many VPACs are in a tank? What's their purpose?
- 154. How many Pulse Jets in a tank? What's turn purpose?
- 155. What are turret screens? How often should you ensure they are fully mission capable?
- 156. How many guards are in a tank? How often should you ensure they are fully mission capable?
- 157. What are prep to fire checks? Where can you find them? How often should you conduct them?

## **Equipment Data**

- 158. What is the definition of Maximum Effective Range (MER)?
- 159. What is the MER M256 round?
- 160. What is the MER of the 120mm mortar round?
- 161. How many meters is danger close for the 120mm mortar system?
- 162. What is the MER of the AT-4?

- 163. What is the MER of the TOW missile?
- 164. What Is tracer burn out for 7.62mm
- 165. What is the maximum effective range of the M2?
- 166. What is the max effective range of the MK-19 on an area target?
- 167. What is a M1064?
- 168. What is a M88A2?
- 169. What is a M1068?
- 170. What is a PLS?
- 171. What is M978 and many gallons can it carry?
- 172. What is a MICLIC?
- 173. What is an ACE?
- 174. What is an AVLB?

## **Vehicle ID**

Identify the following vehicles, primary weapon systems, and corresponding max effective range for question











### **Property/Adminstrative**

- 175. What is an MTOE and where can you find it?
- 176. What are the steps within the 8 Step Training Model?
- 177. What are the four guiding principles to training?
- 178. How do you fill out a DD Form 2977? Who is the approval authority for Low, Medium, and High Risk? What is a risk mitigation?
- 179. What is a DA Form 2823?
- 180. How do you format a Memorandum For Record?
- 181. What factors influence the determination of financial liability for lost or damaged equipment?
- 182. What does GCSS stand for?
- 183. What is DA Form 3161?
- 184. How often is an SI Inventory conducted? What items are considered SI?
- 185. What is a LIN?
- 186. What percentage of property book makes up a cyclic inventory? How often is a cyclic inventory conducted?
- 187. Why must you sub-hand receipt items on your hand receipt from the Company Commander?
- 188. What is a FLIPL?
- 189. What is DA Form 67-9-1?
- 190. How is a property shortage validated?
- 191. What is the difference between Durable, Expendable and Non Expendable property items?

- 192. What types of responsibility can a person in regards to government property and what type does a Platoon Leader have?
- 193. How often should property loss/field loss memorandums be submitted to the commander? How are they validated?
- 194. How do you plan a M4 range?
- 195. How often should you conduct counseling?
- 196. What does BII stand for and where can you find its components?
- 197. What is a shortage annex? What is a BOM?
- 198. How do you get BII replacements?
- 199. What does COEI stand for and what are they on the M1A2 SEP?
- 200. What does AAL stand for and what are they on the M1A2 SEP?
- 201. What is Upper TI?
- 202. What gives an Army Officer the Authority to Administer Oaths, Specifically on a DA Form 2823, Sworn Statement?
- 203. What are the responsibilities of a Unit Movement Officer?
- 204. How often are Officer and Non-Commissioned Officer Evaluation reports due?

  What other reason are there for completing an evaluation report?
- 205. How often should you conduct a counseling with you Platoon Sergeant, Section Sergeants, or Soldiers?
- 206. What are different reasons for Military Awards? How are they written and submitted?
- 207. What is risk management?

- 208. What is readiness? What is MEDPROs? What is SGLV? What is a DD 93?
- 209. What is retention? What is a bar to re-enlistment?
- 210. What authority is required to hold an NCO promotion board up to SSG (E-6)?